

# Flux flow in HTS and LTS high-field superconductors under strain

Paul Branch, Yeekin Tsui, Jack Greenwood, Mark Raine, Kozo Osamura and [Damian P. Hampshire](#)

We are investigating the properties of HTS and LTS high-field superconductors under strain in high magnetic fields. Our approach includes making detailed  $J_c(B, T, \varepsilon_{app})$  measurements on a coated conductor REBCO tape manufactured by SuperPower and on a bronze-route Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn wire using our bespoke probes. For LTS materials we use Walter's springs in our 15 T vertical magnet. For HTS coated conductors we measure the critical current versus uniaxial strain and temperature in our 40 mm bore world-class 15 T split-pair horizontal magnet. Recent results have been obtained that describe the variation of critical current and upper critical field with temperature ( $4.2 \text{ K} < T < 100 \text{ K}$ ), magnetic field ( $0 \text{ T} < B < 15 \text{ T}$ ), angle (full  $360^\circ$ ) and uniaxial applied strain ( $-1.5\% < \varepsilon < +1\%$ ). We have also completed some critical current density measurements while applying strain in two-dimensions. We will present our most interesting recent results.

References:

Guanmei Wang and Damian P Hampshire [The cause of 'weak-link' grain boundary behaviour in polycrystalline Bi2212 and Bi2223 superconductors. SuST 31 \(2018\) 024001 . Open Access.](#)

Jack Greenwood, Elizabeth Surrey and Damian P Hampshire. [Biaxial Strain Measurements of  \$J\_c\$  on a \(RE\)BCO Coated Conductor, IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity, scheduled for June 2018 \(vol. 28, no. 4\).](#)

Guanmei Wang, Mark J. Raine, and Damian P. Hampshire. [How resistive must grain boundaries in polycrystalline superconductors be, to limit  \$J\_c\$ ? - SUST 20 104001 \(2017\) Open Access](#)

Kozo Osamura, Shutaro Machiya and Damian P. Hampshire. [Mechanism for the uniaxial strain dependence of the critical current in practical REBCO tapes - SUST 29 065019 \(2016\)](#)

Prapaiwan Sunwong, Joshua S. Higgins, and Damian P. Hampshire - [Probes for investigating the effect of magnetic field, field orientation, temperature and strain on the critical current density of anisotropic high-temperature superconducting tapes in a split-pair 15 T horizontal magnet - Review of Scientific Instruments 85 065111 \(2014\)](#)

Acknowledgements: This work is funded by EPSRC grants EP/L01663X/1 and EP/K504178/1 for the Fusion Centre for Doctoral Training. This work has been carried out within the framework of the EUROfusion Consortium and has received funding from the Euratom research and training programme 2014-2018 under grant agreement No 633053.